NOTE: When preparing a formal bibliography, individual citations should be double spaced.

**Book with one author**

Citation Elements:
Author’s Last Name, First Name. *Title of book*. Place of Publication: Publisher, Date of Publication. Medium of Publication.

MLA:

**Book with more than one author**

Citation Elements:
Author’s Last Name, First Name, and Author’s First Name Last Name. *Title of book*. Place of Publication: Publisher, date of publication. Medium of Publication.

MLA:

**Book with more than three authors**

*(If there are more than three authors, you may name only the first and add *et al.*)

Citation Elements:
Author’s Last Name, First Name, et al. *Title of book*. Place of Publication: Publisher, date of publication. Medium of Publication.

MLA:

**Book that is edited**

Citation Elements:
Author’s Last Name, First Name, First Name Last Name and First Name Last Name (eds) *Title of Book*. Place of Publication: Publisher, date of publication. Medium of Publication.

MLA:

**Book or article with No Author named**

Citation Elements:
“Title of Article.” *Title of Publication*. Date of Publication: Page Numbers or Section Number. Medium of Publication.

MLA:

Article from a Reference Book with author

Citation Elements:
Author’s Last Name, First Name. “Title of Article.” Encyclopedia Title. edition/Vol. # (if given), Place of Publication: Publisher, Date. Medium of Publication.

MLA:

Article from Reference Book without an author

Citation Elements:
“Title of Article.” Encyclopedia Title. edition (if given), date. Print.

MLA:

Work within a Work
(if you are citing an essay, short story, poem or another work that appears in an anthology or other collection)

Citation Elements:
Author’s Last Name, First Name. Title. Title of Anthology. Ed. First and Last Name of editor. Place of publication: Publisher, Date. Page numbers. Medium of Publication.

MLA:

Magazine Article

Citation Elements:
Author’s Last Name, First Name. “Title of Article.” Title of Magazine. Day Month Year: Page numbers. Medium of Publication.

MLA:

Newspaper Article

Citation Elements:
Author’s Last Name, First Name. “Title of Article.” Title of Newspaper. Day Month Year, edition, section number(s): page number.

MLA:

Newspaper Article w/o Author

Citation Elements:
“Title of Article.” Title of Newspaper. Day Month Year: page number(s). Medium of Publication.

MLA:
Pamphlet (no author)

Citation Elements:
Name of Organization. Title of Pamphlet. Place of Publication: Publisher, Date of Publication. Medium.

MLA:

Online Government Publication

Citation Elements:
Name of Government Department. Name of Agency. Title of Publication. Place of Publication: Publisher. Date of Publication. Medium of Publication. Date Accessed.

MLA:

Video and DVD

Citation Elements:
Title. Dir. First Name Last Name. Name of Producer, Format. Name of distributor, Year of release. Medium of Publication.

MLA: VIDEO

MLA: DVD

Interview -- Personal, Telephone, E-mail

Citation Elements:
Interviewee’s Last Name, First Name. Type of interview. Day or dates Month Year. Medium of Publication.

MLA:
Hatch, Mike. Telephone interview. 22 August 2005.
Rowling, J. K. Interview. 15-20 May 2005. E-mail.

Published Interview

Citation Elements:
Interviewee’s Last Name, First Name. Title of article (if given) or Interview (untitled interviews). Title of publication. Publication date, Page #. Medium of Publication.

MLA:

Television Program

Citation Elements:
“Title of episode or segment.” Narrator’s First Name Last Name. Title of Program. Title of Series (if listed). Title of network. Local Affiliate, City. Broadcast date. Medium of Publication.

MLA:
## Sound Recording CD

**Citation Elements:**
Last Name, First Name of composer, conductor or artist. *CD Title*. Manufacturer, Year of issue. Medium of Publication.

**MLA:**

## Chart/Graph/Illustration Online

**Citation Elements:**
“Title of piece.” Descriptive label. *Title of source*. Publisher. Medium of Publication. Date retrieved.

**MLA:**

## Online Book (eBook Collection)

**Citation Elements:**
Author’s Last Name, First Name. *Title of book*. Place of publication: Publisher, Date of publication. *Database name*. Medium of Publication (Web). Date of Access.

**MLA:**

## Web Site

**Citation Elements:**
*Title of Site*. Name of editor of site (if given). Date of publication or last update. Medium of Publication (Web). Date of access. *<URL>.*

**MLA:**


## Article on a Web Site

**Citation Elements:**
Author’s name (if given). “Title of Article.” *Title of Periodical*. Date of publication. Medium of Publication. Date of Access.

**MLA:**

## Twitter

**Citation Elements:**
Author’s Real Name (Username-if different). “Entire Text of Tweet.” Date and Time of Message. Medium of Publication (Tweet).

**MLA:**
Athar, Sohaib (Really Virtual). “Helicopter hovering above Abbottabad at 1AM (is a rare event).” 1 May 2011, 3:58 p.m. Tweet.
**Facebook**

**Citation Elements:**

**MLA:**

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**Dissertation**

**Citation Elements:**
Author’s Last Name, First Name. “Title of Dissertation.” Diss. Name of degree-granting university, Year. Medium of Publication.

**MLA:**

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**MLA Citation Examples of Library Databases**

**General Citation Elements for Library Subscription Databases:** (If your citation does not include one of the elements, skip to the next element.)

**Citation Elements:**
Author’s Last Name, First Name. “Article Title.” *Publication Name*. Vol. Issue (Publication Date): Page Number/Range. *Database Name*. Medium of Publication (Web). Date of Access (day, month, year).

**MLA:**

**Biography in Context (Gale)**


**Discovering Collection (Gale)**


**Expanded Academic ASAP (Gale)**


**Health and Wellness Resource Center (Gale)**


**Literature Resource Center (Gale)**


Opposing Viewpoints in Context (Gale)

MLA: (without an Author)

MLA: (with an Author)

Professional Collection (Gale)

MLA:

Psychology Collection (Gale)

MLA:

Science in Context (Gale)

MLA:


Gale Virtual Reference Library (Gale)

MLA:

Global Issues in Context (Gale)

MLA:


GreenR (Gale)

MLA:
World History in Context (Gale)

MLA:

EBSCO Databases

Academic Search Premier/Business Source Premier/ERIC

Citation Elements:
Author last name, First name Middle initial. “Title of work.” Periodical name Vol #. Issue # (Published Year): Page #’s. Title of database. Medium of Publication (Web). Date of Access (Day Month Year).

MLA:


Points of View Reference Center

MLA:

ProQuest Newsstand

MLA:

ERIC Database

Citation Elements:
Author’s Last Name, First Name. “Title of Article.” Title of Journal Vol. Issue (Date of Publication): Page #’s. Name of Database. Medium of Publication (Web). Date of access.

MLA:

Online Encyclopedia Britannica

MLA: