

APA Citation Examples for RHS

Book with one author

Citation Elements:

Author's Last Name, First Initial. (Date of Publication). *Title of book*. Place of Publication: Publisher.

APA:

Freedman, L. (2000). *Kennedy's wars: Berlin, Cuba, Laos, and Vietnam*. New York: Oxford University Press.

Book with more than one author

Citation Elements:

Authors' Last Names, First Initials and Middle Initials (if provided). (Date of Publication). *Title of publication*.
Place of publication: Publisher.

APA:

Calfee, R. C., & Valencia, R. R. (1991). *APA guide to preparing manuscripts for journal publication*.
Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.

Book or article with No Author named

Citation Elements:

Title of article. (Date of publication). *Publication title*. Page #.

Title of book. (Date of publication). Place of publication: Publisher.

APA:

Cigarette sales fall 30% as California tax rises. (1999, September 14). *New York Times*, A17.

The digital decade - The 90's: Our American century. (2000). Alexandria, VA: Time-Life Books.

Book that is edited

Citation Elements:

Author's Last Name, First initial. (Eds). (Date of publication). *Title of book*. Place of Publication: Publisher.

APA:

Sheehy, N., Chapman, A. J. and Conroy W. (Eds.). (1997). *Biographical dictionary of psychology*. London:
Routledge.

Chapter of Book

Citation Elements:

Author of chapter. (Date). Title of chapter. In Editors of book. (Eds.), *Title of book*. (Page #'s of chapter). Place
of Publication: Publisher.

APA:

Berndt, T. J. (1996). Exploring the effects of friendship quality on social development. In W. M.
Bukowski, A. F. Newcomb, & W. W. Hartup, (Eds.), *The company they keep: Friendship in
childhood and adolescence* (pp. 346-365). Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.

Online Book (netLibrary)

Citation Elements:

Author's Last Name, First Initial. (Date). *Title of book*. Place of publication: Publisher. Date of retrieval, name
of database.

APA:

Passmore, K. (1997). *From liberalism to fascism: The right in a French province, 1928-1939*. Cambridge,
U.K.: Cambridge University Press. Retrieved June 16, 2005, from netLibrary.

Article from a Reference Book with an Author

Citation Elements:

Author's last name, First Initial. (Date). Title of article. *Title of book*. (Vol. #, p. #). Place of publication: Publisher.

APA:

Wakeman, F., Jr. (2001). China. In *The world book encyclopedia*. (Vol. 3, pp. 474-508). Chicago: World Book, Inc.

Article from a Reference Book without an Author

Citation Elements:

Title of Article. (Date). *Title of Reference Book*. (Vol. #, p. #). Place of Publication: Publisher.

APA:

Tree Shrews. (1996). In *Gale Encyclopedia of Science*. (Vol. 6, pp. 3720-3722). New York: Gale Research.

Newspaper Article

Citation Elements:

Author's name. (Year Month Day). Title of Article. *Title of Newspaper*, page number(s).

APA:

Greeley, A. (1997, May 17). Today's Morality Play: The Sitcom. *New York Times*, p. 1+.

Newspaper Article w/o Author

Citation Elements:

Title of Article. (Year Month Day). *Title of Newspaper*, page number(s).

APA:

Study Says U.S. Students' Reading Skills Top Many Developed Nations. (2003, August 25). *Star Tribune*, p.1A.

Magazine Article

Citation Elements:

Author's last name, first initial. (Date of article). Title of article. *Title of magazine*, Page #'s.

APA:

Poniewozik, J. (2000, November 20). TV makes a too-close call. *Time*, 70-71.

Motion Picture or Video Tape

Citation Elements:

Producer, P. P. (Producer), & Director, D.D. (Director). (Date of publication). *Title of motion picture* [Television broadcast]. Country of origin: Studio or distributor.

APA:

Isaacs, Sir J., & Mitchell, P. (Producers). (1998). *Cold War*. [Television Broadcast]. CNN Perspectives. U.S.: Turner Original Productions.

Web Page

Citation Elements:

Authors of document. (Date posted). *Title of document*. Retrieved Date, from Name of Website: URL

APA:

Felluga, D. (1999, December 17). *Undergraduate guide to literary theory*. Retrieved November 15, 2000, from Purdue University: <http://omni.cc.purdue.edu%7Efelluga/theory2.html>

Article on a Web Site

Citation Elements:

Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (Date of publication). Title of article. *Title of journal*, volume number(issue number if available). Retrieved month day, year, from <http://Web address>.

APA:

Poland, D. (1998, October 26). The hot button. *Roughcut*. Retrieved June 7, 2004, from <http://www.roughcut.com>

Personal Communications -- *Personal, Telephone, E-mail*

(NOTE: Cite personal communications **in text only**, do not include in bibliography)

Citation Elements:

Interviewee's First Initial. Last Name (Type of interview Month Date, Year)

APA:

M. Hatch (telephone interview, August 22, 2005)

J. K. Rowling (e-mail interview, May 15-20 2005)

APA Citation Examples of Library Databases

General citation elements for library subscription databases. (if your citation does not include one of the elements, skip to the next element.)

Citation Elements:

Author. (Date of publication). Title of article. *Title of magazine/journal*. Volume # (if given). Page #'s. Supplier of Database. Date of access, Database name. Accession number of article (if required).

Biography Resource Center (Gale)

APA:

Albert Gore, Jr. (1998). *Encyclopedia of world biography*, 2nd ed. 17 Vols. Retrieved April 15, 2005, from Biography Resource Center.

Discovering Collection (Gale)

APA:

Jane Addams. (2003). In *U*X*L Biographies*. Detroit: U*X*L. Retrieved September 21, 2004, from Discovering Collection.

Health and Wellness Resource Center (Gale)

APA:

Henney, Jane E. (2000, September 13). FDA Oncology Tools on Internet. (From the Food and Drug Administration). *JAMA, The Journal of the American Medical Association*. 284, 10. Retrieved March 26, 2001, from Health & Wellness Resource Center.

Literature Resource Center (Gale)

APA:

Erisman, F. (April 1973). The Romantic Regionalism of Harper Lee. *The Alabama Review*, 26, 2, 122-36. Retrieved June 15, 2005, from Literature Resource Center.

Expanded Academic ASAP (Gale)

APA

Scott, T J, & O'Sullivan, M K (Oct 2005). Analyzing student search strategies: making a case for integrating information literacy skills into the curriculum. *Teacher Librarian*, 33, 1. p.21(5). Retrieved October 08, 2008, from Expanded Academic ASAP.

Opposing Viewpoints (Gale)

APA:

Anthrax. (2003). *Environmental encyclopedia*. Ed. Marci Bortman, Peter Brimblecombe, Mary Ann Cunningham, and others. Retrieved May 30, 2005, from Opposing Viewpoints Reference Center.

Professional Collection (Gale)

APA:

Parsons, B. (February 2003). A tale of two schools' data: Using data to improve student achievement. *Educational Leadership*, 60 (5), 66-68. Retrieved May 30, 2005, from Professional Collection.

Science Resource Center (Gale)

APA:

Freedman, B. (2004). Dinosaur. In K. L. Lerner and B. W. Lerner (Eds.). *Gale Encyclopedia of Science*. 3rd ed. Detroit: Gale. Retrieved July 26, 2004, from Science Resource Center.

Sherman, L. (2004). Forests Fight Back. *Earth Island Journal*, 19 (2), 12. Retrieved April 20, 2004, from Science Resource Center.

Virtual Reference Library (Gale)

APA:

Tushnet, M. V. (2003). Desegregation. In S. I. Kutler (Ed.) *Dictionary of american history* (Vol. 3. pp. 14-16). New York: Charles Scribner's Sons. Retrieved June 19, 2006, from Gale Virtual Reference.

Global Issues in Context (Gale)

APA:

Archaeologists unearth 'first church in the world' in Rihab. (June 9, 2008). *Jordan Times* (Amman, Jordan), p.NA. Retrieved June 11, 2008, from Global Issues in Context via Gale.

Ghosh, B. (May 2008). Rich doctors and poor patients: market failure and health care systems in developing countries. *Journal of Contemporary Asia*, 38, 2. Retrieved June 11, 2008, from Global Issues in Context via Gale.

EBSCO Databases

(Databases include: *Academic Search Premier, Business Source Premier, Regional Business News, MasterFILE Premier, GreenFILE, Psychology and Behavioral Science Collection, Alt HealthWatch, Consumer Health Complete, Health Source: Consumer Edition, Health Source: Nursing Edition, Points of View Reference Center, Science Reference Center*)

APA:

Tator, C., Carson, J. D., & Cushman, R. (2000). Hockey injuries of the spine in Canada, 1966 - 1996. *CMAJ: Canadian Medical Association Journal*, 162(6), 787+. Retrieved November 15, 2000, from Academic Search Premier.

Silva, L. (2007). Epistemological and theoretical challenges for studying power and politics in information systems. *Information Systems Journal*, 17(2), 165-183. Retrieved February 26, 2007, from Business Source Premier.

Trinidad, A. C. (2007). How Not To Learn Cognitive--Behavioral Therapy (CBT). *American Journal of Psychotherapy*, 61, 395-403. Retrieved May 23, 2008, from Psychology and Behavioral Sciences Collection.

LexisNexis Magazines and Newspapers

APA:

Liswood, L. A. (1999 March 31). Gender politics and the oval office: Why don't women run for president? *Baltimore Sun*, pp. 23A. Retrieved April 3, 2005 from LexisNexis™ Scholastic Edition.

LexisNexis Example continued

Wildstrom, S. H. (1999 April 5). A big boost for net privacy. *Business Week*, p. 23. Retrieved March 23, 2005 from LexisNexis™ Scholastic Edition.

ProQuest Newsstand

APA:

Kaufman, M. (1999, August 2). Diagnosis crucial to anxiety disorder. *The Los Angeles Times* (Record Edition), p. 5. Retrieved November 28, 2003 from ProQuest Newsstand. (Document ID: 43613266).

ERIC Database

Citation Elements:

Author's last names, first initial. (Date). Title of article. *Journal name* Volume# (Issue #), page #'s. Date of Retrieval, Database name.

APA:

Willert, J. H., Lenhardt, A. C. (Winter 2003). Tackling school violence does take the whole village. *Educational Forum* 67 (2),110-8. Retrieved October 13, 2005, from ERIC Database.

Online Encyclopedia

APA:

Rubenstein, I. (2008). Genetic engineering. *World Book Advanced*. Chicago: World Book, Inc. Retrieved May 22, 2008 from World Book Advanced.

Country Reports

APA:

CountryReports.org (2008) *Iraq – Government* [Electronic version]. Retrieved June 3, 2008 from <http://www.countryreports.org>